

Patented



**CARB**  
SOLID CARBIDE END MILLS

# Revolutionizes Milling

## Patented Unequal Helix Geometry

### Chatter-Resistant Design:

- Improves Surface Finish

### Optimum Material Removal:

- Increases Cutting Depth
- Increases Feed Rates

### Increased Tool Life:

- Ti-NAMITE-A® (AlTiN Coated)
- Corner Radius
- Special Gash Break Out Grind
- Eccentric Relief

### Minimum Tool Deflection:

- Reduces Harmful Machine Vibration
- Improves Dimensional Control

### Material Applications Include:

- Low Carbon Steels
- Tool Steels
- Cast Iron
- Stainless Steels
- Titanium/High Temp Alloys

## DESIGN BENEFITS

The Z CARB end mill **maximizes stock removal** and **improves productivity** in most milling operations. Chatter is the most common problem associated with aggressive milling. The SGS Z CARB design features reduce chatter, increase tool life and optimize performance. Z CARB tools are coated with SGS Ti-NAMITE-A® coating that resists heat generated in aggressive cutting operations.

## APPLICATION TIPS

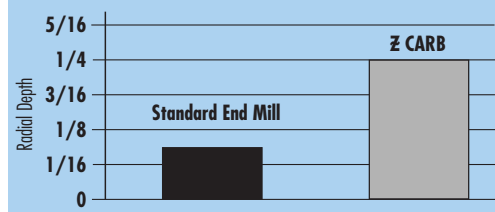
- Tool holders with adequate gripping pressure are required
- Stub length solid holders are recommended for heavy stock removal
- Avoid remilling chips
- Ramping or spiral plunging are the preferred entry methods into pockets (approximately 6° at 50% normal feed)
- Regrind and recondition services are available from SGS
- Set-up rigidity critical during heavy roughing

## CHATTER REDUCTION BY DESIGN

The unique patented design of the SGS Z CARB decreases chatter, which improves work piece finish. Less tuning (manually adjusting speed and feed rates) increases operator confidence and productivity. Increases in axial depth of cut to 275% have been realized without chatter. SGS Z CARB can achieve a 100% increase in radial width of cut over standard geometry end mills.

## RADIAL CAPABILITY

Material: 316 SS @ 24Rc, Tool Diameter: 1/2", Axial Depth: 1/2"



### d<sub>2</sub> TOLERANCES

1/8 - 3/8	= -.0001/- .0003
>3/8 - 1	= -.0001/- .0004

### d<sub>1</sub> TOLERANCES

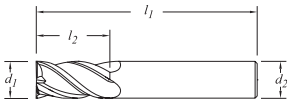
1/8 - 1/4	= +.0000/- .0012
>1/4 - 3/8	= +.0000/- .0016
>3/8 - 1	= +.0000/- .002

### PATENT NUMBERS:

U.S.: 4,963,059  
Germany: 3,706,282  
Korea: 065,154  
Japan: 1513152

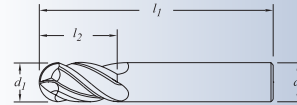
## Fractional

### Z CARB™ Series Z1 - 4 Flute - Square End



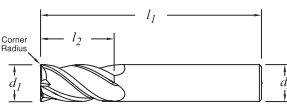
Cutting Diameter $d_1$	Length of Cut $l_2$	Overall Length $l_1$	Shank Diameter $d_2$	Ti-NAMITE-A (ALTiN)	
				EDP No.	EDP No. w/ flat
1/8	3/8	1-1/2	1/8	36404	
5/32	7/16	2	3/16	36406	
3/16	7/16	2	3/16	36408	
7/32	7/16	2-1/2	1/4	36410	
1/4	1/2	2-1/2	1/4	36416	
9/32	5/8	2-1/2	5/16	36418	
5/16	13/16	2-1/2	5/16	36420	
11/32	13/16	2-1/2	3/8	36422	
3/8	7/8	2-1/2	3/8	36424	36530
13/32	15/16	2-3/4	7/16	36426	36531
7/16	1	2-3/4	7/16	36428	36532
15/32	1	3	1/2	36430	36533
1/2	1	3	1/2	36432	36534
9/16	1-1/8	3-1/2	9/16	36436	36535
5/8	1-1/4	3-1/2	5/8	36440	36536
3/4	1-1/2	4	3/4	36442	36537
1	1-1/2	4	1	36444	36538

### Z CARB™ Series Z1B - 4 Flute - Ball End



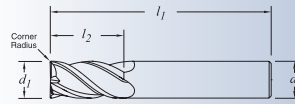
Cutting Diameter $d_1$	Length of Cut $l_2$	Overall Length $l_1$	Shank Diameter $d_2$	Ti-NAMITE-A (ALTiN)	
				EDP No.	EDP No. w/ flat
1/8	3/8	1-1/2	1/8	36358	
5/32	7/16	2	3/16	36357	
3/16	7/16	2	3/16	36359	
7/32	7/16	2-1/2	1/4	36361	
1/4	1/2	2-1/2	1/4	36344	
9/32	5/8	2-1/2	5/16	36353	
5/16	13/16	2-1/2	5/16	36345	
11/32	13/16	2-1/2	3/8	36354	
3/8	7/8	2-1/2	3/8	36346	36539
13/32	15/16	2-3/4	7/16	36355	36540
7/16	1	2-3/4	7/16	36347	36541
15/32	1	3	1/2	36356	36542
1/2	1	3	1/2	36348	36543
9/16	1-1/8	3-1/2	9/16	36349	36544
5/8	1-1/4	3-1/2	5/8	36350	36545
3/4	1-1/2	4	3/4	36351	36546
1	1-1/2	4	1	36352	36547

### Z CARB™ - HTA Series ZH1CR Fractional - Corner Radius



Cutting Diameter $d_1$	Length of Cut $l_2$	Overall Length $l_1$	Shank Diameter $d_2$	Corner Radius	Ti-NAMITE-A (ALTiN)	
					EDP No.	EDP No. w/Flat
1/4	1/2	2-1/2	1/4	.015 - .020	36570	
5/16	13/16	2-1/2	5/16	.015 - .020	36571	
3/8	7/8	2-1/2	3/8	.015 - .020	36572	36555
7/16	1	2-3/4	7/16	.015 - .020	36573	36556
1/2	1	3	1/2	.025 - .030	36574	36557
9/16	1-1/8	3-1/2	9/16	.025 - .030	36575	36558
5/8	1-1/4	3-1/2	5/8	.035 - .040	36576	36559
3/4	1-1/2	4	3/4	.035 - .040	36577	36560
1	1-1/2	4	1	.035 - .040	36578	36561

### Z CARB™ Series Z1CR - 4 Flute - Corner Radius



Cutting Diameter $d_1$	Length of Cut $l_2$	Overall Length $l_1$	Shank Diameter $d_2$	Corner Radius	Ti-NAMITE-A (ALTiN)	
					EDP No.	EDP No. w/ flat
1/8	3/8	1-1/2	1/8	.010 - .015	36333	
3/16	7/16	2	3/16	.010 - .015	36334	
1/4	1/2	2-1/2	1/4	.015 - .020	36335	
5/16	13/16	2-1/2	5/16	.015 - .020	36336	
3/8	7/8	2-1/2	3/8	.015 - .020	36337	36548
7/16	1	2-3/4	7/16	.015 - .020	36338	36549
1/2	1	3	1/2	.025 - .030	36339	36550
9/16	1-1/8	3-1/2	9/16	.025 - .030	36340	36551
5/8	1-1/4	3-1/2	5/8	.035 - .040	36341	36552
3/4	1-1/2	4	3/4	.035 - .040	36342	36553
1	1-1/2	4	1	.035 - .040	36343	36554

### Z-Carb HTA Fractional - Speed and Feed Recommendations

High Temp Alloys	Bhn	CUTTING DIAMETER ( $d_1$ )																	
		1/4		5/16		3/8		7/16		1/2		9/16		5/8		3/4		1	
		rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min
Profile - Semi-Rough	<300	1,990	9.6	1,600	9.7	1,325	9.8	1,135	9.9	995	9.9	885	9.9	795	9.9	660	9.7	500	9.7
Profile - Rough	<300	1,680	6.4	1,345	6.5	1,120	6.6	960	6.7	840	6.7	750	6.7	670	6.7	560	6.5	420	6.5
Slotting	<300	1,380	3.9	1,100	4.0	920	4.1	785	4.2	690	4.2	610	4.2	550	4.2	460	4.0	345	4.0
Profile - Semi-Rough	>300	1,840	7.1	1,470	7.2	1,220	7.3	1,050	7.4	920	7.4	815	7.4	735	7.4	610	7.2	460	7.2
Profile - Rough	>300	1,530	4.0	1,225	4.1	1,020	4.2	875	4.3	765	4.3	680	4.3	610	4.3	510	4.1	380	4.1
Slotting	>300	1,220	2.2	980	2.3	815	2.4	700	2.5	610	2.5	545	2.5	490	2.5	410	2.3	305	2.3

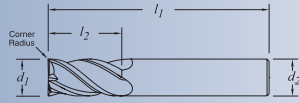
Profile - Semi-Rough Radial Width .125 x Diameter (max.)  
Axial Depth 1.5 x Diameter (max.)

Profile - Rough Radial Width .250 x Diameter (max.)  
Axial Depth 1.5 x Diameter (max.)

Slotting Axial Depth 1 x Diameter (max.)

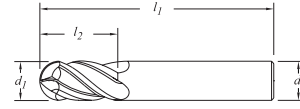
## Fractional

### Z CARB™ Series Z1LC - 4 Flute Long Reach with Corner Radius



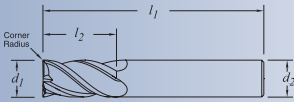
Cutting Diameter d <sub>1</sub>	Length of Cut l <sub>2</sub>	Overall Length l <sub>1</sub>	Shank Diameter d <sub>2</sub>	Corner Radius	Ti-NAMITE-A (AlTiN) EDP No.
1/4	1/2	4	1/4	.015 - .020	36450
5/16	13/16	4	5/16	.015 - .020	36452
3/8	7/8	5	3/8	.015 - .020	36456
7/16	1	6	7/16	.015 - .020	36460
1/2	1	6	1/2	.025 - .030	36462
9/16	1-1/8	6	9/16	.025 - .030	36466
5/8	1-1/4	6	5/8	.035 - .040	36470
3/4	1-1/2	6	3/4	.035 - .040	36472
1	1-1/2	6	1	.035 - .040	36474

### Z CARB™ Series Z1LB - 4 Flute Long Reach Ball End



Cutting Diameter d <sub>1</sub>	Length of Cut l <sub>2</sub>	Overall Length l <sub>1</sub>	Shank Diameter d <sub>2</sub>	Ti-NAMITE-A (AlTiN) EDP No.
1/4	1/2	4	1/4	36480
5/16	13/16	4	5/16	36482
3/8	7/8	5	3/8	36486
7/16	1	6	7/16	38490
1/2	1	6	1/2	38492
9/16	1-1/8	6	9/16	38496
5/8	1-1/4	6	5/8	36500
3/4	1-1/2	6	3/4	36502
1	1-1/2	6	1	36504

### Z CARB™ Series Z16CR - 4 Flute Short Length with Corner Radius



Cutting Diameter d <sub>1</sub>	Length of Cut l <sub>2</sub>	Overall Length l <sub>1</sub>	Shank Diameter d <sub>2</sub>	Corner Radius	Ti-NAMITE-A (AlTiN) EDP No.
1/8	1/4	1-1/2	1/8	.010 - .015	36505
5/32	5/16	2	3/16	.010 - .015	36506
3/16	3/8	2	3/16	.010 - .015	36507
7/32	3/8	2	1/4	.015 - .020	36508
1/4	7/16	2	1/4	.015 - .020	36509
5/16	1/2	2	5/16	.015 - .020	36511
3/8	5/8	2	3/8	.015 - .020	36513
7/16	5/8	2-1/2	7/16	.015 - .020	36515
1/2	5/8	2-1/2	1/2	.025 - .030	36517
5/8	3/4	3	5/8	.035 - .040	36519
3/4	1	3	3/4	.035 - .040	36520

d <sub>1</sub> TOLERANCES
1/8 - 1/4 = +.0000/- .0012
>1/4 - 3/8 = +.0000/- .0016
>3/8 - 1 = +.0000/- .002

d <sub>2</sub> TOLERANCES
1/8 - 3/8 = -.0001/- .0003
>3/8 - 1 = -.0001/- .0004

### Z Carb Fractional - Speed and Feed Recommendations

Material	Bhn	CUTTING DIAMETER (d <sub>1</sub> )																			
		1/8		3/16		1/4		5/16		3/8		7/16		1/2		5/8		3/4		1	
		rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min	rpm	in/min
low carbon steels	~175	15,585	12	10,362	20	7,793	24	6,234	29	5,195	39	4,453	38	3,896	37	3,117	33	2,598	31	1,948	25
low carbon steels	~275	12,835	10	8,148	17	6,418	20	5,134	24	4,278	32	3,667	31	3,209	30	2,567	7	2,139	25	1,604	21
med alloy steels	~275	10,696	8	6,790	14	5,348	17	4,278	20	3,565	27	3,056	26	2,674	25	2,139	23	1,783	21	1,337	17
mold and die steels	~275	5,500	4	3,492	8	2,750	8	2,200	10	1,834	13	1,572	13	1,375	13	1,100	11	917	11	688	9
cast iron - gray	~200	14,516	11	9,215	19	7,258	23	5,806	27	4,839	36	4,147	35	3,629	34	2,903	31	2,419	29	1,815	24
cast iron - ductile	~300	7,334	5	4,656	9	3,667	11	2,934	14	2,445	18	2,096	18	1,834	17	1,467	15	1,222	14	917	12
cast iron - malleable	~300	4,584	4	2,910	6	2,292	7	1,834	8	1,528	11	1,310	11	1,146	11	917	9	764	9	573	7
stainless 300 series	~275	9,168	7	5,820	12	4,584	14	3,667	16	3,056	16	2,619	16	2,292	16	1,834	6	1,528	15	1,146	15
stainless 400 series	~185	12,835	10	8,245	17	6,418	22	5,134	25	4,278	25	3,667	25	3,209	25	2,567	25	2,139	22	1,604	22
stainless PH series	~325	7,640	5	4,850	10	3,820	12	3,056	14	2,547	14	2,183	14	1,910	14	1,528	14	1,273	12	955	12
titanium alloys	~295	9,168	9	5,820	14	4,584	16	3,667	18	3,056	18	2,619	18	2,292	18	1,834	18	1,528	16	1,146	16
high temp alloys	~300	2,444	2	1,552	3	1,222	3	978	4	815	4	700	4	611	4	489	4	408	4	306	3

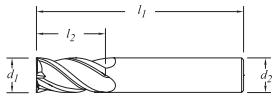
Profiling: Radial Width .5 x Diameter (max.)

Profiling: Axial Depth 1.5 x Diameter (max.)

Slotting: Axial Depth 1 x Diameter (max.)

## Metric

### Z CARB™ Series Z1M - 4 Flute - Square End



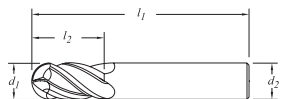
Cutting Diameter d <sub>1</sub> mm	Length of Cut l <sub>2</sub> mm	Overall Length l <sub>1</sub> mm	Shank Diameter d <sub>2</sub> mm	Ti-NAMITE-A (ALTiN) EDP No.
3	8	57	6	46357
4	11	57	6	46358
5	13	57	6	46359
6	13	57	6	46360
8	19	63	8	46362
10	22	72	10	46364
12	26	83	12	46366
14	26	83	14	46368
16	32	92	16	46370
18	32	92	18	46372
20	38	104	20	46374
25	38	104	25	46376

### Z CARB™ Series Z1MCR - 4 Flute - Corner Radius



Cutting Diameter d <sub>1</sub> mm	Length of Cut l <sub>2</sub> mm	Overall Length l <sub>1</sub> mm	Shank Diameter d <sub>2</sub> mm	Corner Radius	Ti-NAMITE-A (ALTiN) EDP No.
3	8	57	6	0,25-0,38	46377
4	11	57	6	0,25-0,38	46378
5	13	57	6	0,25-0,38	46379
6	13	57	6	0,38-0,51	46335
7	19	63	8	0,38-0,51	46380
8	19	63	8	0,38-0,51	46336
9	22	72	10	0,38-0,51	46381
10	22	72	10	0,38-0,51	46337
11	26	83	12	0,64-0,76	46382
12	26	83	12	0,64-0,76	46338
13	26	92	16	0,64-0,76	46383
14	26	83	14	0,64-0,76	46339
14	26	92	16	0,64-0,76	46384
15	32	92	16	0,89-1,02	46385
16	32	92	16	0,89-1,02	46340
18	32	92	18	0,89-1,02	46341
18	32	104	20	0,89-1,02	46386
20	38	104	20	0,89-1,02	46342
25	38	104	25	0,89-1,02	46334

### Z CARB™ Series Z1MB - 4 Flute - Ball End



Cutting Diameter d <sub>1</sub> mm	Length of Cut l <sub>2</sub> mm	Overall Length l <sub>1</sub> mm	Shank Diameter d <sub>2</sub> mm	Ti-NAMITE-A (ALTiN) EDP No.
3	8	57	6	46354
4	11	57	6	46355
5	13	57	6	46356
6	13	57	6	46343
8	19	63	8	46344
10	22	72	10	46345
12	26	83	12	46346
14	26	83	14	46347
16	32	92	16	46348
18	32	92	18	46349
20	38	104	20	46350
25	38	104	25	46351

d <sub>1</sub> TOLERANCES (mm)	
3 - 6	= +0,0000/-0,030
>6 - 10	= +0,0000/-0,040
>10 - 25	= +0,0000/-0,050

d <sub>2</sub> TOLERANCES (mm)	
6 - 10	= -0,0025/-0,0075
>10 - 25	= -0,0025/-0,010

### Z Carb Metric - Speed and Feed Recommendations

Material	Bhn	CUTTING DIAMETER (d <sub>1</sub> )																			
		3		5		6		8		10		12		14		16		18		20	
		rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min	rpm	mm/min
low carbon steels	~175	16,500	335	9,894	502	8,248	586	6,185	754	4,948	955	4,124	963	3,535	890	3,093	817	2,749	809	2,474	804
low carbon steels	~275	13,585	276	8,148	413	6,793	483	5,093	620	4,075	786	3,396	793	2,911	733	2,547	672	2,264	667	2,038	662
med alloy steels	~275	11,320	230	6,790	345	5,661	403	4,244	517	3,396	656	2,830	661	2,425	592	2,123	561	1,887	556	1,698	552
mold and die steels	~275	5,822	118	3,492	177	2,911	207	2,183	266	1,747	337	1,456	340	1,248	314	1,092	288	970	285	873	283
cast iron - gray	~200	15,364	300	9,215	468	7,682	546	5,760	702	4,609	889	3,841	897	3,292	829	2,881	761	2,560	754	2,304	749
cast iron - ductile	~300	7,763	158	4,656	236	3,882	276	2,911	354	2,329	449	1,941	453	1,663	419	1,456	384	1,294	381	1,164	378
cast iron - malleable	~300	4,852	98	2,911	147	2,426	173	1,819	221	1,455	280	1,213	283	1,040	262	910	240	809	238	728	236
stainless 300 series	~275	9,704	175	5,820	300	4,852	355	3,638	405	2,911	405	2,426	405	2,079	405	1,819	405	1,617	380	1,455	380
stainless 400 series	~185	13,585	250	8,245	430	6,793	560	5,093	635	4,075	635	3,396	635	2,911	635	2,547	635	2,264	560	2,038	560
stainless PH series	~325	8,086	125	4,850	250	4,043	300	3,032	355	2,426	355	2,022	355	1,733	355	1,516	355	1,348	300	1,213	300
titanium alloys	~295	9,704	225	5,820	355	4,852	405	3,638	455	2,911	455	2,426	455	2,079	455	1,819	455	1,617	405	1,455	405
high temp alloys	~300	2,588	50	1,552	75	1,294	75	970	100	776	100	647	100	554	100	485	100	431	100	388	100

Profiling: Radial Width .5 x Diameter (max.)  
Axial Depth 1.5 x Diameter (max.)

Profiling: Axial Depth 1.5 x Diameter (max.)  
Axial Depth 1.5 x Diameter (max.)

Slotting: Axial Depth 1 x Diameter (max.)